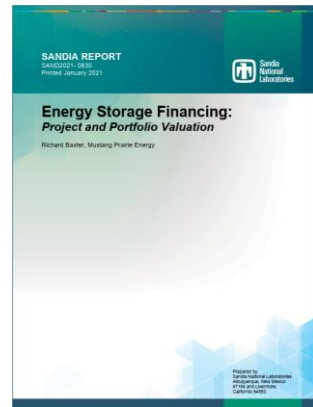


# 2021 DOE OE Energy Storage Peer Review



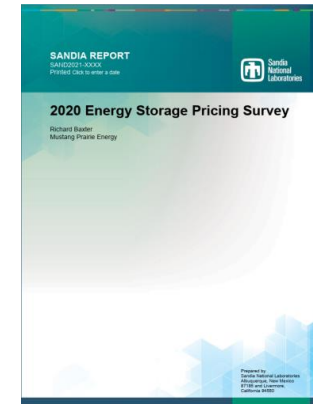
Richard Baxter  
President  
Mustang Prairie Energy

## Energy Storage Financing Study



October 28<sup>th</sup>, 2021  
5:00 pm – 5:15 pm

## Energy Storage Pricing Survey



# Acknowledgements

The author would like to acknowledge the support and guidance of Dr. Imre Gyuk, Director of the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability's Energy Storage Program, and Dr. Babu Chalamala and Dr. Ray Byrne of the Energy Storage Systems Program of Sandia National Laboratories.

## Dr. Imre Gyuk, DOE – Office of Electricity

- Program Manager for the OE's Energy Storage Program

## Dr. Babu Chalamala – Sandia National Laboratories

- Manager, Grid Energy Storage

## Dr. Ray Byrne – Sandia National Laboratories

- Manager, Advanced Grid Modeling

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## Richard Baxter - President Mustang Prairie Energy



Richard Baxter is President of Mustang Prairie Energy where he bridges the financial and technical sides of the energy storage industry for capital providers, project developers, and manufacturers. Richard has been active in the energy storage industry for 20 years, working across the industry, including at a storage OEM, investment bank, and as a strategy consultant.

Richard is the author of the U.S. DOE sponsored study series on Energy Storage Financing through Sandia National Laboratories. He is also the author of the Energy Storage Pricing Survey series and supports the Technology Cost and Performance Assessment for the DOE's Energy Storage Grand Challenge. Previously, he provided the cost surveys and capital pricing model for the Lazard Levelized Cost of Storage (LCOS) Survey 1.0, 2.0 and 3.0.

He has served on the Board of Directors for the Energy Storage Association, the Charitable Foundation of the Energy Bar Association, and NovoCarbon. He was also the founder and Executive Director of the Advancing Contracting in Energy Storage (ACES) Working Group where he led the development of the ACES Energy Storage Best Practice Guide.

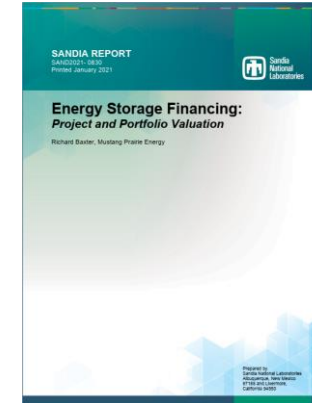
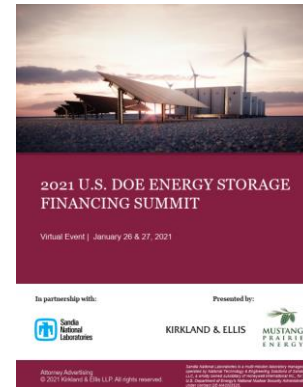
# Energy Storage Financing Study Series

## Outreach to Financial Industry

- Improve Risk Management for Energy Storage Project Development
- Promote Greater Technology and Project Risk Transparency
- Promote Wider Access to Low-Cost Capital
- Reduce Project & Transaction Costs

## Study Components

- Workshops: Project Valuation Modeling
- Summits: Current Market Insights
- Reports: Document Lessons Learned



## Reports: Available at <https://www.sandia.gov/ess-ssl/>

- Energy Storage Financing: *A Roadmap for Accelerating Market Growth*
- Energy Storage Financing: *Performance Impacts on Project Financing*
- Energy Storage Financing: *Advancing Contracting in Energy Storage*
- Energy Storage Financing: *Project & Portfolio Valuation*
- Energy Storage Financing: *Operations & Market Strategy*
- Energy Storage Financing: *Cost & Revenue Certainty (Underway)*

SAND2016-8109  
SAND2018-10110  
SAND2019-14896  
SAND2021-0830  
SAND2021-xxxx  
SAND2022-xxxx

## In Partnership With:



## Hosts:

KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP



# Energy Storage Financing: Cost & Revenue Certainty (*Current Study*)

## Cost Certainty

### Project Development

- Market Modeling
- Equipment / System Design
- Interconnection / Permitting
- EPC (Installation & Commissioning)
- Legal / Financing Costs

### Capital Equipment

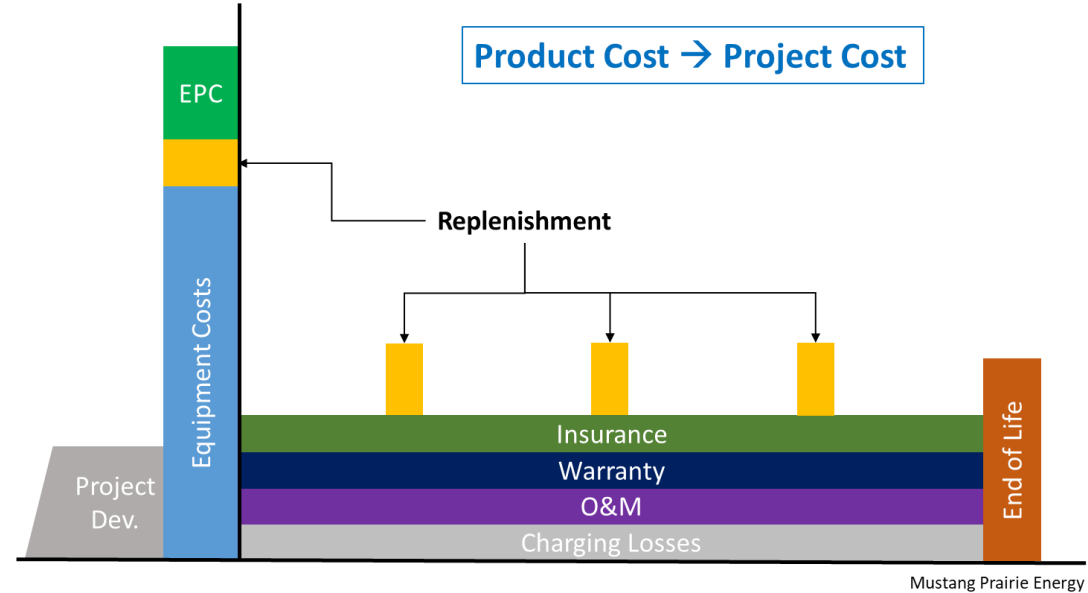
- Cost Reductions
- Performance Improvements
- Application Specific Cost Estimate

### Operations

- O&M
- Replenishment
- Insurance / Warranties
- End of Life

### Long Duration Energy Storage

- Capital Costs
- Installation
- Operations



Li-Ion	<p>Slowing Average Cost Decline in Near Term</p> <p>Greatest Decline in Larger Systems</p> <p>Significant Upside Cost Pressure for Many Customers</p>
--------	---

Storage Module	BOS	PCS	EPC
Materials Manufacturing Vehicle Demand	Steel HVAC Safety	Copper Steel Software	Scale Location Experience

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# Energy Storage Financing: Cost & Revenue Certainty (*Current Study*)

## Revenue Certainty

### Market Modeling

- Existing Applications
- Future Possible Applications
- Visibility: Clearing / Bilateral / ????

### Off-Take

- Contract (PPA)
- Hedge
- Spot Market

### Impact from Operations

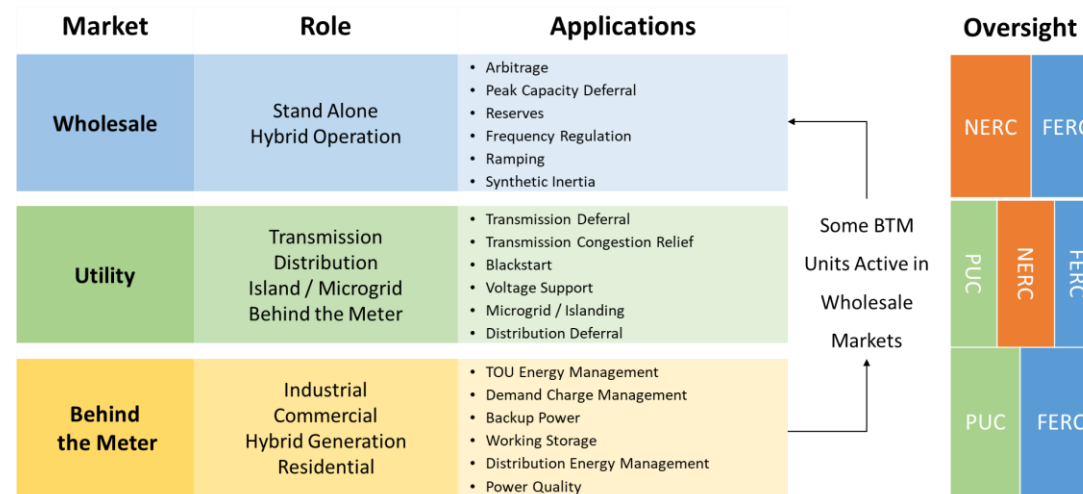
- Lifespan Performance
- Hybrid Systems
- Dynamic Operation

### Incentives

- Deployment (ITC)
- Usage (Green/Firm PPA?)

### Long Duration Energy Storage

- New Regulatory Structures
- New Off-Take Contracts



## In Partnership With:



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# Energy Storage Financing Study Series: Summits & Workshops

## Financing Summits

- Outreach to the Financial Industry
- Allows DOE to engage directly with those shaping the storage industry
- Promotes financial industry networking with storage industry leaders
- Platform to promote DOE programs and resources

## Event Dates

2021 – Sept 28 & 29	Virtual	240 Attendees
2021 – Jan 26 & 27	Virtual	300 Attendees
2020 – Sept 22 & 23	Virtual	150 Attendees
2020 – Jan 14 <sup>th</sup>	NY, NY	170 Attendees
2019 – Oct 22 <sup>nd</sup>	SF, CA	74 Attendees
2019 – Jan 23 <sup>rd</sup>	NY, NY	146 Attendees
2018 – Oct 6 <sup>th</sup>	SF, CA	104 Attendees
2018 – Jan 18 <sup>th</sup>	NY, NY	124 Attendees
2017 – June 7 <sup>th</sup>	D.C.	84 Attendees
2017 – Jan 11 <sup>th</sup>	NY, NY	68 Attendees
2014 – Dec 16 <sup>th</sup>	NY, NY	65 Attendees

## Valuation Workshops

- Valuation Models
- Compare Modeling Approaches
- Revenue Recognition / Value Stacking
- Results from Project Analysis

In Partnership With:



Hosts:

KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP

# Energy Storage Financing Summit: September 28<sup>th</sup> & 29<sup>th</sup>, 2021

## Day 1: Valuation Workshop

**Welcome** Rohit Chaudhry, Kirkland & Ellis LLP

**Chairman** Richard Baxter, Mustang Prairie Energy

**Keynote** Imre Gyuk, U.S. Department of Energy

**Keynote** Bobby Jeffers, Sandia National Laboratories

**Workshop**

Moderator: Ray Byrne, SNL

- Tu Nguyen, SNL
- Di Wu, PNNL
- Giovanni Damato, EPRI
- Patrick Balducci, ANL

Recordings will be available at:  
<https://www.sandia.gov/ess-ssl/>

## Day 2: Industry Panels

**Welcome** Rohit Chaudhry, Kirkland & Ellis LLP

**Chairman** Richard Baxter, Mustang Prairie Energy

**Keynote** Michael Pesin, U.S. Department of Energy

**Keynote** Mike Gravely, California Energy Commission

**Panel 1:  
Market  
Overview**

Moderator: Robert Fleishman, Kirkland & Ellis

- Alicia Barton, FirstLight Power
- Jack Farley, Apex Compressed Air Energy Storage
- Troy Miller, GE Renewable Energy
- Salvatore Minopoli, Largo Clean Energy
- Russ Weed, Advanced Rail Energy Storage

**Panel 2:  
Capital  
Providers**

Moderator: Tatiana Monastyrskaya, Kirkland & Ellis

- Cassidy Deline, Cypress Creek Renewables
- Tom Dickson, New Energy Risk
- Roman Fontes, Western Area Power Administration
- Mike Lorusso, CIT
- Sondra Martinez, Nord/LB

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Hosts:

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# Next Summit & Workshop

## 2022 U.S. DOE Energy Storage Financing Summit (NYC)

### Event

- **January 20<sup>th</sup>, 2022**
- Hosted by Kirkland & Ellis & Mustang Prairie Energy
- Hybrid Event: In-Person & Virtual Event
- Free Event / Invitation Required to Register

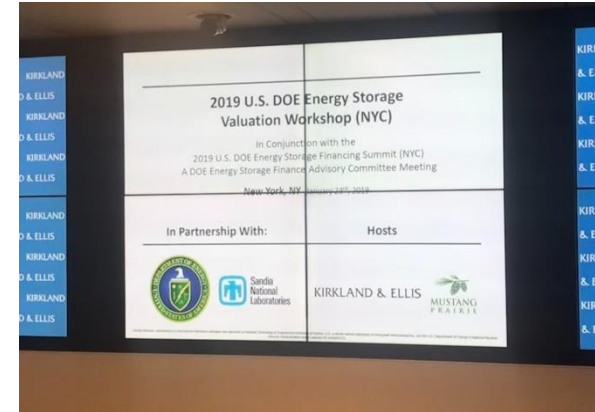
### Energy Storage Valuation Workshop

#### Panel 1: Market Overview

#### Panel 2: Capital Providers

#### Panel 3: Revenue Certainty

Invitations to the live feed will be sent to all DOE-OE Energy Storage Peer Review Participants



In Partnership With:



Hosts:

KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP



# Energy Storage Pricing Survey Series

## Energy Storage Pricing Survey Overview

### Provides

- Realistic Expectation for System Price
- Standardized Reference Benchmark Price
- Range of System Costs Based on Range of Power / Energy Ratings

### Technologies Covered

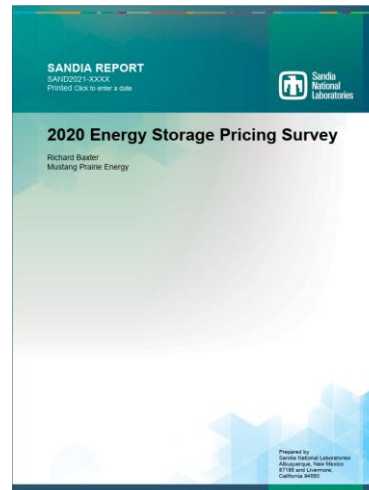
- 15 Technology Families Currently Covered
- Provides Support for Non-Lithium Technologies
- Grid Applications of 2 Hours to Long Duration
- UPS Technologies Not Covered

### Data Acquisition

- Primary – OEM & Customers
- Secondary – Market Reports
- Weighting of Data Allows to Promote Market Accuracy
- Survey Options
- U.S. Based Deployment

### Anonymity

- Component and System Price Quotes
- Specific OEM Price Quote Remains Confidential



## Key Takeaways

### Lithium

- Slowing Average Cost Decline in Near Term (Lithium)
- Greatest Decline in Larger Systems
- Significant Upside Cost Pressure for Many Customers

### Non-Lithium

- Project Development / EPC Costs Lacking Experience
- Exposure to Commodity Prices

## Energy Storage Pricing Survey (ESPS)

Available at <https://www.sandia.gov/ess-ssl/>

- |                        |                |
|------------------------|----------------|
| • 2018 ESPS            | SAND2019-14896 |
| • 2019 ESPS            | SAND2021-0831  |
| • 2020 ESPS            | SAND2021-XXXX  |
| • 2021 ESPS (Underway) | SAND2022-XXXX  |

# Energy Storage Pricing Survey: Technology Coverage / Data Sourcing

Participating Groups	2018	2019	2020
Energy Storage OEM	30	29	26
Gov / NGO / Edu	3	4	7
System Integrator	6	9	5
Power Electronics	9	2	2
Developer / IPP	6	7	11
Financial / Insurance	4	11	9
Consultant / Engineering	3	6	12
Balance of System	1	1	3
EPC / ECI	4	2	7
Utility	4	1	1
<b>Total Interviews</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Published Data Sources</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Total All Data Sources</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>Unique Component Price Quotes</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>Synthetic Price Quote</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>136</b>

	2020 ESPS Technology	
1	Pumped Hydro Storage	PHS
2	Compressed Air Energy Storage	CAES
3	Advanced Compressed Air Energy Storage	ACAES
4	Liquid Air Energy Storage	LAES
5	Gravity Energy Storage	GES
6	Sodium	Na
7	Flow Battery: Vanadium	FBV
8	Flow Battery: Zinc Bromide	FBZnBr
9	Flow Battery: Iron	FBFe
10	Flywheel: Long Duration	FWLD
11	Flywheel: Short Duration	FWSD
12	Lithium Ion: NMC	LiNMC
13	Lithium Ion: LFP	LiLFP
14	Zinc	Zn
15	Lead	Pb

# Energy Storage Pricing Survey: Methodology

## Data Collection

### Technology Specific

- Price not Cost
- Includes Est. Profit Margin
- Technology Specific
- Rating (Power/Energy)
- Component Level
- Full Systems
- Performance Metrics
- Operating Costs

### Weighting

- Component Level
- Direct / Indirect
- Commercial Position

### Primary - Interviews

- Direct
- Indirect

### Secondary - Published

- Published Price Quotes
- Reports
- Media

## System Ratings

### Power

- Technology Specific
- 100 MW: Wholesale
- 10 MW: Utility
- 1 MW: Distribution / Microgrid
- 100 kW: Commercial & Industrial
- 10 kW: Residential

### Energy

- Technology Specific
- Short Duration
- 2 – 8 Hr
- Long Duration

## Calculated System Price

### Equipment

- System Builds from Components
- $ESS = SM + BOS + PCS + EMS$
- $ESSI = ESS + EPC$
- Rating (Power/Energy)
- Component Level
- Full Systems
- Performance Metrics
- Operating Costs

### Data Anonymity

- OEMS
- Developers
- Customers
- Competitors

### Forecast

- 10 Year
- Hi / Low Banding

## Replenishment (2021)

### Usage

- Use Case Usage Profile
- Tech Specific Degradation
- Capacity Requirements
- Forward Price Curve

### Avenues

- Oversize
- Augmentation
- Replacement

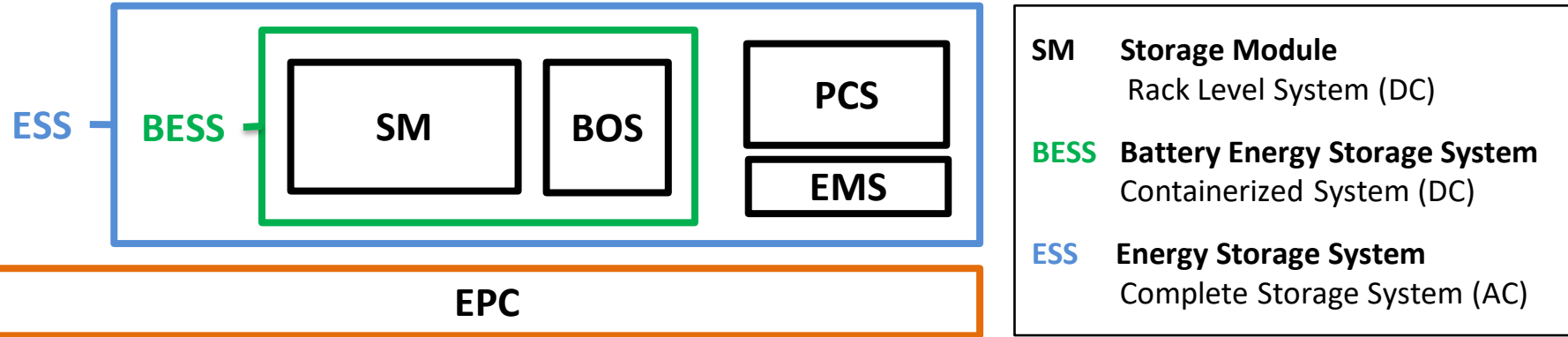
## System Cost Structure Built Around Data Availability

[illegible]

- Pumped Hydro Storage**
- Compressed Air Energy Storage**
- Advanced Compressed Air Energy Storage**
- Liquid Air Energy Storage**
- Gravity Energy Storage**
- Sodium**
- Flow Battery - Vanadium**
- Flow Battery - Zinc Bromide**
- Flow Battery - Iron**
- Flywheel - Long Duration**
- Flywheel - Short Duration**
- Lithium NMC**
- Lithium LFP**
- Zinc**
- Lead**

	Energy (Hours of Duration)						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
PHS							
CAES							
ACAES							
LAES							
GES							
Na							
FB V							
FB Zn							
FB Fe							
FW LD							
FW SD							
Li							
Li							
Zn							
Pb							

# System Capital Cost Structure



Storage Module (SM)	Balance of System (BOS)	Power Conversion System (PCS)	Energy Management System (EMS)	Engineering Procurement & Construction (EPC)
Racking Frame / Cabinet	Container	Bi-directional Inverter	Application Library	Project Management
Local Protection (Breakers)	Electrical Distribution & Control	Electrical Protection	Economic Optimization	Engineering Studies / Permitting
Rack Management System	Fire Suppression	Connection to Transformer	Distributed Asset Integration	Site Preparation / Construction
Battery Management System	HVAC / Thermal Management		Data Logging	Foundation / Mounting
Battery Module			Communication	Commissioning

	Description	Relationship
SM	Storage Module	
BOS	Balance of System	
BESS	Battery Energy Storage System	BESS = SM + BOS
PCS	Power Conversion System	
EMS	Energy Management System	
ESS	Energy Storage System	ESS = BESS + EMS + PCS
EPC	Engineering Procurement & Construction	
ESSI	Installed Complete System	ESSI = ESS + EPC

# Project Development Cost Structure

## Project Development

- Legal / Insurance
- PPA / Revenue Contract
- Permitting
- Interconnection
- Site Control

## Equipment & Installation

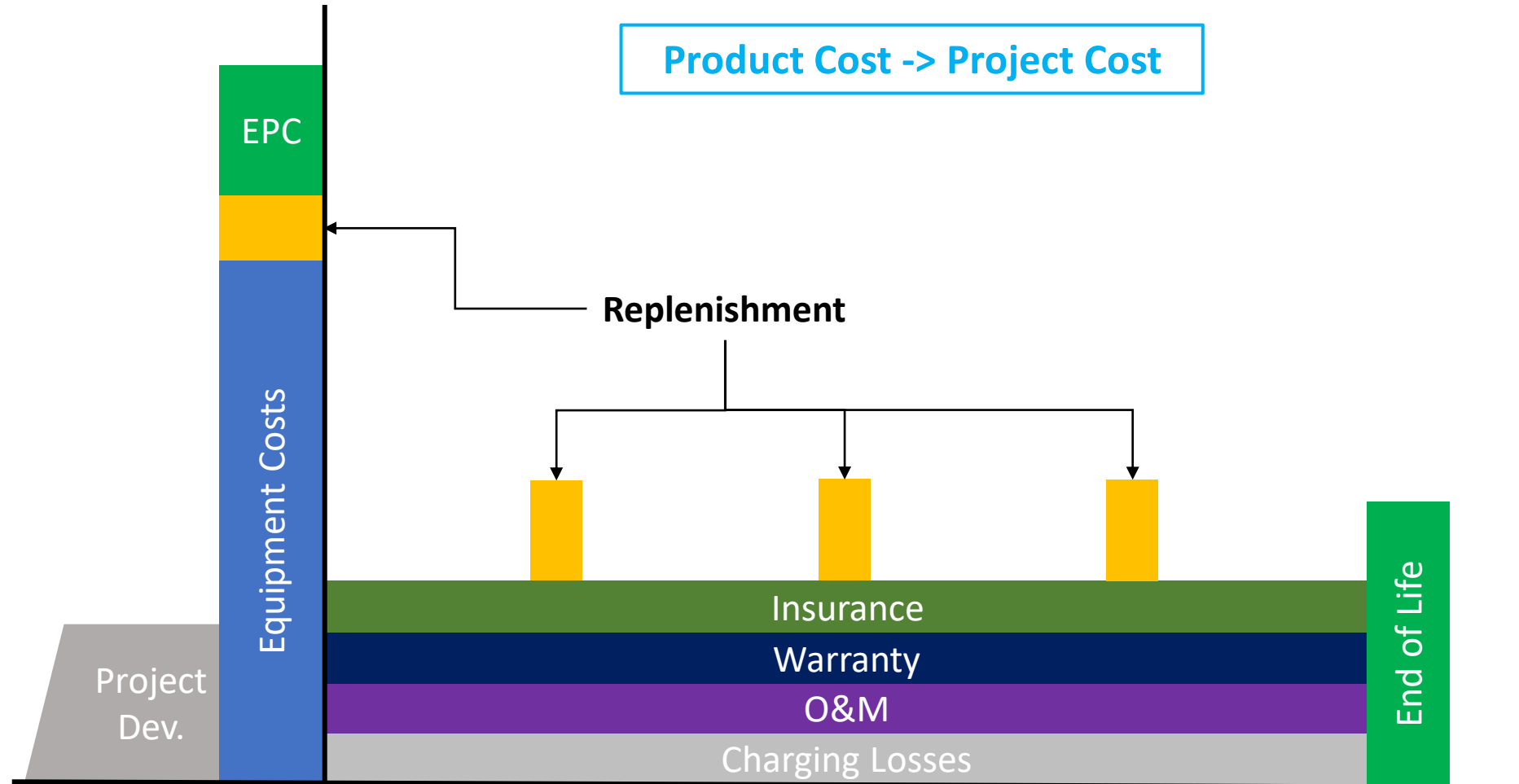
- Capital Equipment
- Energy Management System
- Grid Integration
- EPC / Commissioning

## Operating Costs

- O&M (Fixed & Variable)
- Charging Losses
- Replenishment Costs
- Extended Warranty
- Insurance

## End of Life

- Removal / Transportation
- Site Remediation
- Recycle / Disposal



# 2020 Energy Storage Pricing Survey Results (LiNMC)

2020 Energy Storage Pricing					
	Size (MW)				
	100	10	1	0.1	0.01
\$ /kW					
PHS	2634.0				
CAES	1369.1				
ACAES	1727.8				
FWSD		1081.5	1196.6	1470.0	
\$ /kW (4 Hr)					
GES	358.8				
FWLD		666.8	735.8	814.6	937.5
LiNMC	315.6	382.3	444.9	667.8	947.5
LiLFP	296.6	366.8	427.7	653.2	929.7
Zn	275.3	300.4	343.0	402.4	
Pb			370.1	518.4	687.1
\$ /kW (6 Hr)					
Na	367.5	393.7	425.6		
FBZnBr	348.8	370.3	384.4	425.5	
\$ /kW (8 Hr)					
FBV	322.6	374.3	427.6	605.8	
FBFe	344.6	370.5	393.0	435.4	
LAES	267.4				

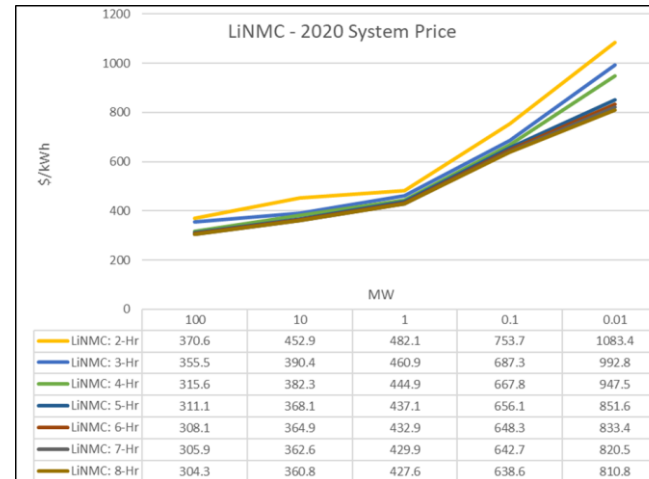
## Reporting Metric Based on Available Products

- Ratings: Power & Energy
- Differing Duration

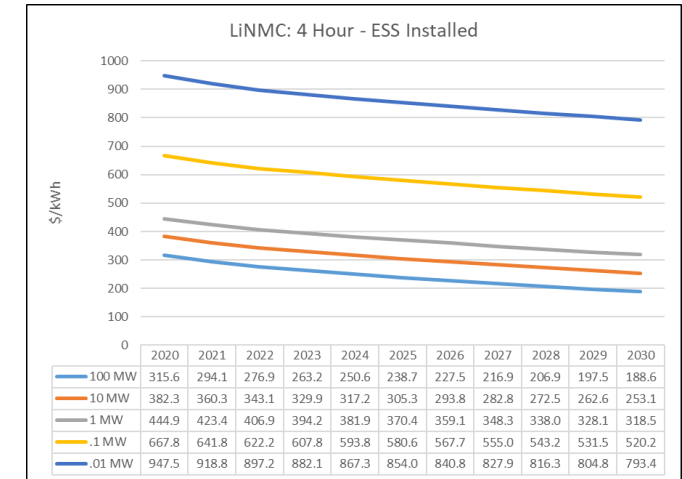
## Proprietary Data

- Averaged Component Prices
- Standardized Components (BOS/PCS/EPC)
- Synthetic Total Price

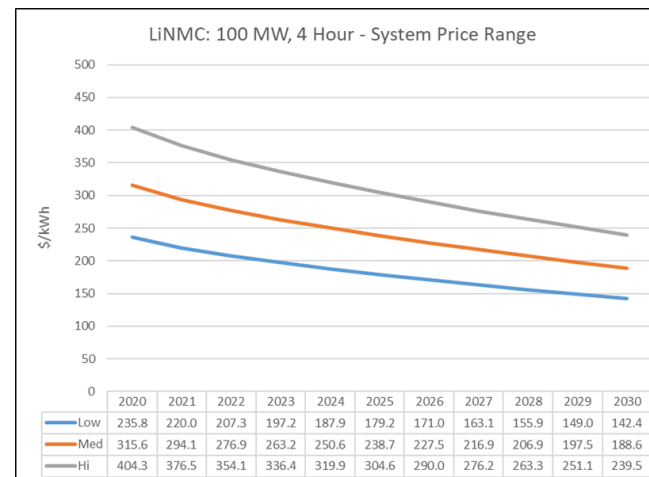
## 2020 Installed System Costs



## System Price Forecast



## Hi / Low Forecast Price Range



## Lithium-Ion NMC

Lifespan:	10-20 Yrs.
Round-Trip Efficiency (AC):	80-85%
Operating Range (Depth of Discharge %):	80%-100%
Capacity at End of Life (% of Original):	70%
Operation & Maintenance (O&M):	2-3%

# 2021 Energy Storage Pricing Survey (Current Study)

## Changes

### Technology

- Evaluate Adding Thermal: Cold
- Evaluate Adding Thermal: Hot

### Long Duration Energy Storage

- Expand Duration to 10 Hr

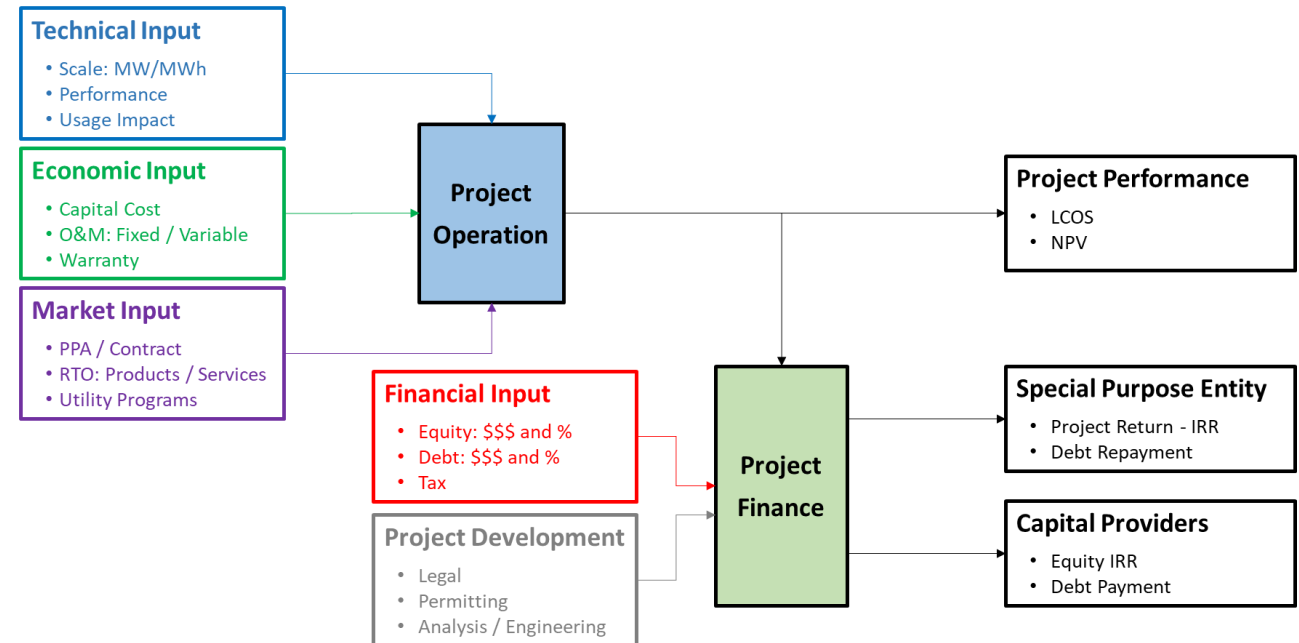
### System Components

- Grid Integration (Substation)
- EPC (Deployment Differentiation)
- End of Life

### Project Costs

- Standardized Usage Profiles
- Performance Characteristics
- Project Economic Model
- Total Cost of Ownership (TCO)

## Project Finance Model



### Reference Cost

- Installed Capital Cost
- Total Cost of Ownership

### Model Sensitivity

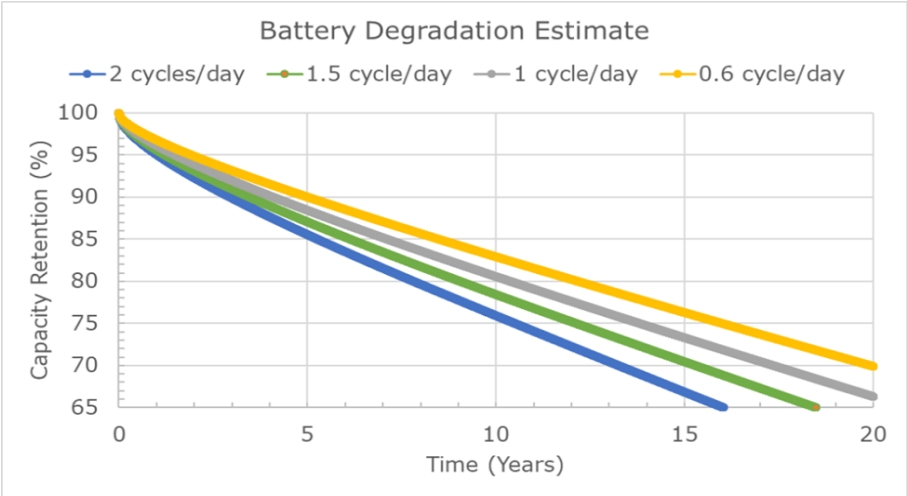
- Input Cost Impacts
- Cost of Capital

# 2021 Energy Storage Pricing Survey: Replenishment (*Current Study*)

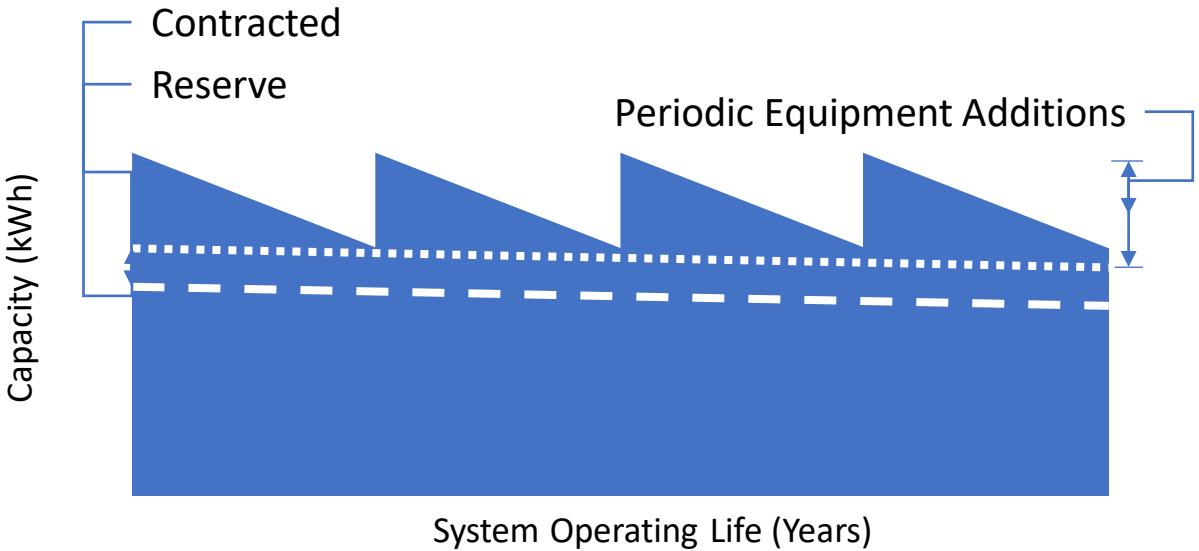


Augmentation	
Replacement	
Oversizing	

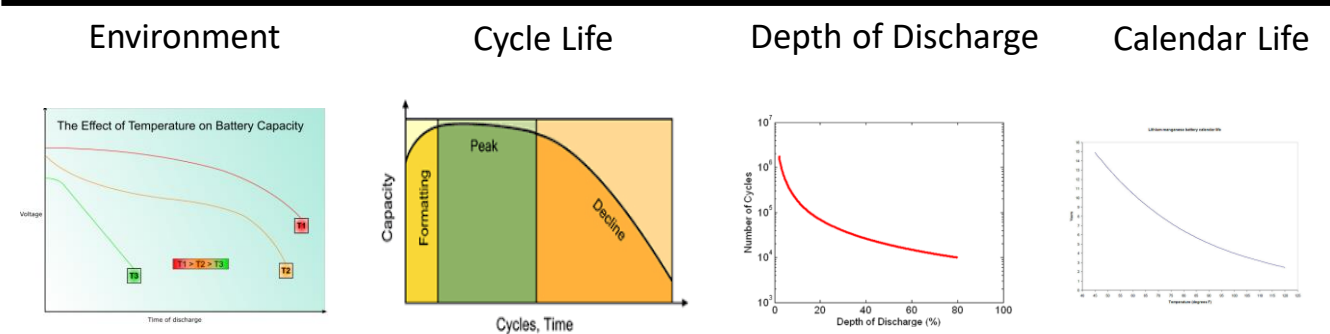
Source: EPRI



Source: DNV



## System Degradation Drivers



# Thank You / Questions

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